THE YOLO DEMOCRAT,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

SAUNDERS & GROVER.

WM. SAUNDERS, H. C. GROVER,
Editors and Proprietors.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

State Official Directory.

Senators....Eugene Casserly, Cornelius Cole.
Supreme Court Justices—Lorenzo Sawyer, Alonzo L. Rhodes, S. W. Sanderson, J. Sprague, J. Crockett.
Governor.....Henry H. Haight.
Lieutenant Governor.....William Holden.
Secretary of State.....H. L. Nichols.
Controller.....Robert Watt.
Treasurer.....Antonio F. Coronel.
Attorney General.....Jo. Hamilton.
Surveyor General.....John W. Bost.
Sup't Public Instruction.....O. P. Fitzgerald.
State Librarian.....William C. Stratton.
Adjutant General.....George S. Evans.
State Printer.....D. W. Gelwicks.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

County Officers.

County Judge.....M. A. Woods.
Sheriff.....Wm. Minis.
County Clerk.....E. Bynum.
District Attorney.....J. C. Ball.
Court Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague.
Treasurer.....G. E. Sill.
Surveyor.....J. I. Underhill.
Superintendent Schools.....R. R. Darby.
Public Administrator.....G. W. Pierce.
Coroner.....J. S. Miller.
Assessors—District No. 1.....J. Renchler.
" " No. 2.....J. P. Bullock.
" " No. 3.....E. K. Swain.
" " No. 4.....Robert Tyrril.
Supervisors—1st District.....L. B. Ruggles.
" 2d " .....G. H. Swingle.
" 3d " .....Ed. Roberts.

Democratic Committees.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

First District—D. W. James..San Luis Obispo
Second Dist—M. R. C. Pulliam.....Butte Co
Third Dist—Harry Linden.....Alameda
Fourth Dist—S. F. Butterworth...San Francisco
Fifth Dist—J. W. Mandeville....Tuolumne
Sixth Dist—J. W. Coffroth.....Sacramento
P. F. Mohun.....
T. C. Edwards.....
J. J. Underhill.....
Seventh Dist—R. C. Haile.....Suisun
Thomas H. Hanson..San Rafael
Eighth Dist—P. H. Ryan.....Eureka
Ninth Dist—J. K. Lutrell,.....Fort Jones
Tenth Dist—John Boggs.....Colusa
Eleventh Dist—P. T. Hunt.....Placerville
Twelfth Dist—Owen McMahon.....San Mateo
Thirteenth Dist—Charles Boerum.....Mariposa
Fourteenth Dist—William Watt..Grass Valley
R. O. Cravens...Auburn
Fifteenth Dist—J. C. O'Brien.....Antioch
Sixteenth Dist—J. W. Freeman.....Havilah
Seventeenth Dist—J. G. Downey..Los Angeles
San Francisco at large—Joseph P. Hoge, Jas. H. Hardy, John H. Baird, Franklin Lawton, Jos. Napthaly, H. F. Williams, J. C. Maynard.
State at large—T. N. Cazneau, San Francisco.

COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

H. C. Yerby, Chairman.....Woodland
J. S. Cook, Secretary.....
J. Watkins.....
J. W. Snowball.....Knight's Landing
James O'Neal.....Davisville
J. I. Underhill.....Washington
L. D. Stevens.....Cache Creek

F. & A. M.

Buckye Lodge No. 195; regular meetings Saturday evenings on or before the full moon.
M. R. YORK, W.M.
M. O. HARLING, Sec'y.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.
E. L. PARRAMORE, W.M.
R. ROBERTS, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon.
A. GRIFFITH, W.M.
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon.
T. C. POCKMAN, W.M.
O. B. WESCOT, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. Miss A. B. RUGGLES, W.C.T.
JOHN G. OVERSHINER, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
WM. CAMPBELL, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
H. C. GROVER, N.G.
MARTIN MYRES, R.S.

BEN. HASTINGS,
(Formerly with Read & Magee,)
Druggist AND Apothecary.

A long experience in the profession justifies him in soliciting the patronage of his friends and the public generally. Can be found at all times at the Drug Store of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post-offic Building, Main street, Woodland.
☞ Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. n27-3m

PACIFIC SALOON,

Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's, Main street, opposite College,

WOODLAND.

☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned **Oysters**, served in any desired style.
o23-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

Feed and Livery Stable.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.

Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.
D. C. HUBBARD,
THOS. GLASSCOCK,
de24-tf Proprietors.

P. F. DUNNE,
FASHIONABLE
BOOT MAKER,

Main street, Woodland, opposite College Grounds.
Latest Styles and Best Workmanship. Satisfaction guaranteed. de25tf

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes**, etc., Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JANUARY 29, 1870. NO. 10.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING.

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ja16-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ja4-3m

DR. THOS. M. STUART,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
ja2] COTTONWOOD, YOLO CO. [3m

W. A. HENRY,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. d25-3m

G. W. ZIMMERMAN, M. D.,
CACHEVILLE, YOLO CO.,
Offers his Professional services to the citizens of town and community. Office next door to Hadley & Wagner's harness shop. d18-3m

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. dc21-3m

DR. D. RAY,
Office, Main street, east corner of Ray's Block. Residence immediately south. dc21-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, oodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. d2-3m

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. n20-1y

DR. J. G. BRYANT,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
DAVISVILLE, YOLO COUNTY.
Office at E. J. Haight's Drug-store. Calls promptly attended to, day or night. no14

JAMES JOHNSON. H. G. BURNETT.
JOHNSON & BURNETT,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Second story in Bank Building,
o31] WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. [3m

J. W. ARMSTRONG. JNO. K. ALEXANDER.
ALEXANDER & ARMSTRONG,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
de15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.
JONES & CAREY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. d6

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Office at the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. d5

DR. A. STRONG,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Can be found at the Woodland House, or at his residence, in Woodland, when not professionally absent. n28

DR. H. B. PERSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. n28

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. n21

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.
Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. n28

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms
Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table
Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,
By the day or week, on favorable terms.
A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.
de25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St.,
WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.
☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. d12-3m

HUNTER HOUSE.
(Formerly Baker's Hotel.)
D. D. HUNTER,.....PROPRIETOR.

The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. no21-3m

L. MACHEFERT,
(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. n13-2m

GOD BLESS THE FARM.

God bless the farm—the dear old farm!
God bless its every rood,
Where willing hearts and sturdy arm
Can earn an honest livelihood!
Can from the coarse and fertile soil
Win back a recompense for toil.

God bless each meadow, field and nook,
Begemmed with fairest flowers,
And every leaf that's gently shook
By evening breeze or morning showers;
God bless them all! each leaf's a gem
In Nature's gorgeous diadem.

The orchards that in early Spring
Blush with fragrant flowers,
And with each Autumn surely bring
Their wealth of fruit in golden showers,
Like pomegranates on Aaron's rod,
A miracle from Nature's God.

And may he bless the farmer's home,
Where peace and plenty reign!
No happier spot 'neath Heaven's high dome,
Both this broad, beauteous earth contain,
Than where, secure from care and strife,
The farmer leads his peaceful life.

Unvexed by toil and tricks for gain,
He turns the fertile mould;
Then scatters on the golden grain,
And reaps reward a hundred fold.
He dwells where grace and beauty charm,
For God hath blessed his hope and farm.

An Arkansas Tale.

Pete Whetstone, of Arkansas, was once traveling on horseback through the interior of the State, and called one evening to stay all night at a little log house near the road, where entertainments and post-office were kept. Two other strangers were there, and the mail rider rode up about dark. Supper being over the mail carrier and the three gentlemen were invited in a small room furnished with a good fire and two beds, which were to accommodate the four persons for the night. The mail carrier was a little, shabby, dirty looking wretch, with whom none of the gentlemen liked the idea of sleeping. Pete Whetstone eyed him closely, as he asked: "Where are you going to sleep to-night, my lad?"

"I'll thleep with you, I reckon," lisped the youth, "or with one of them fellers, I don't care which."

The other two genthemen took the hint, and occupied one of the beds together immediately, leaving the other bed and confab to be enjoyed by Pete and the mail boy together as best they could. Pete, getting into bed first and wishing to get rid of sleeping with the boy, remarked very earnestly:

"My friend, I'll tell you beforehand, I've got the itch, and you'd better not get in here with me, for the disease is catching."

The boy, who was just getting into bed too, drawled out very coolly:

"Wal, I reckon that don't make a bit of difference—I've had it now nearly this seven years," and into the bed he pitched along with Pete, who pitched out in as great a hurry as if he had waked up a hornet's nest in the bed.

The other gentlemen roared, and the mail boy, who had got peaceable possession of the bed to himself, drawled out:

"Why, you muth be a set o' darned fools; mam and dad's got the itch worth than I is, and they thlep in that bed lath night when they wath here a quiltin,"

The other two strangers were now in a worse predicament than Pete had been, and bouncing from their nest as if the house had been on fire, stripped, shook their clothes, put them on again, ordered their horses, and though it was nearly ten o'clock, they all three left and rode several miles to the next town before they slept, leaving the imperturbable mail boy to the bliss of scratching and sleeping alone.

Grape Brandy.

The *Commercial Herald*, in writing of the production of brandy in California, has the following in refference to Mr. S. Brannan's distillery, at Calistoga:

Louis Keisberg, superintendent and part proprietor of Brannan's distillery, at Calistoga, the largest in the State, claims to have effected an improvement in the manufacture of brandy similar to that of Mr. Johnston, but whether or not by the same means, we are not informed. Certain it is, the brandy made at that establishment—some 80,000 gallons the past year—is in decided favor, both at home and abroad, the supply being wholly inadequate to the demand. The proprietors of this distillery bought all the grapes they could obtain last fall, at 825 per ton; collecting them from not only the country immediately adjacent, but from points more than a hundred miles distant, many tons having been obtained from Solano, Yolo, and Sacramento counties. Though the prices paid were higher than ever before they were unable to procure enough grapes to work their distillery to its full capacity; it having been their intention to make at least double the amount of brandy actually turned out. The establishment of this distillery by creating a home market for grapes has rendered viniculture a profitable business throughout that vicinity, illustrating how necessary it is that every encouragement should be given to those who embark in the expensive and precarious business of grape distillation.

It is also a consideration of moment that whatever liquors are made should be free from all noxious properties and ingredients, whether inherent in them or added to impart the requisite strength or flavor. In this view, Messrs. Brannan, Keisberg and Johnston have conferred upon the public a great and lasting benefit, it being important that liquor when used should be as pure as possible. By the old methods, it has been necessary for the distillers of brandy from wine and pumice, to rid it of the fusil oil, and other disagreeable and hurtful ingredients left in it, to rectify it, through the employment of charcoal, into a neutral spirit, before being used; after this, these high wines are no better than spirit made from grain or the cheaper class of fruits and vegetables. In the effort to restore to them liveliness and flavor, essential oils and other pernicious drugs are often added, producing a beverage of the most objectionable kind whereas, a pure liquor, though it will intoxicate, causes no other injury to the system.

STATE DEBTS.—Virginia has the largest debt, $45,000,000, and is the least able to pay. New York comes next, with nearly $40,000,000. Pennsylvania owes $32,000,000; Tennessee, $34,000,000; Louisiana, $12,000,000; Massachusetts, $13,000,000; North Carolina, $11,000,000; Ohio, $10,000,000; Connecticut, $8,000,000; Missouri, $17,000,000; Illinois, South Carolina and Georgia, each $6,000,000; Texas, Michigan, Wisconsin, Rhode Island and Kentucky, each, $3,000,000; Maine, $5,000,000; New Jersey, $2,000,000; Kansas, $1,000,000; Iowa, Maryland and Delaware are out of debt; Minnesota, Oregon and Mississippi are blessed with very small debts. Total of all the States, about $250,000,000.

Eloquent Extract.

The following eloquent and patriotic passages are taken from a speech delivered at Frankfort, Kentucky, by Senator McCreery of that State:

FELLOW-CITIZENS: Since I have been a member of the Senate of the United States, it has been my highest ambition to represent the wishes and the interests of the people of Kentucky, and, as open-handed justice and plain fair dealing is all they require at the hands of government, a Representative from this State is not caterwauled and bedeviled by the schemes and intrigues of persons who are attempting to plunder the Treasury for the advancement of their own selfish ends. Kentucky never has regarded the Federal Government as a machine to be worked for the benefit of particular classes, but as a compact between the States to protect the guaranteed rights of all citizens. [Applause.] This was the sole purpose, and the sole purpose of the wise and good men who imperiled their lives in the revolution, and whose wisdom and experience established a Constitution for our government.

Never did greater men combine in a nobler cause. History taught them the melancholy lesson that the governments of the world for the most part had been administered in the interests of royality, aristocracy and monopoly, and in their great hearts they resolved that this new land should be free from tyranny and oppression, and that their very names should be strangers to our institutions and to our laws. But their hopes have been blasted. The Constitution, which they formed and left as a rich legacy to their children, has been marred and perverted, until if one of them should arise from the grave, he would disown his legitimate offspring. With what emotion would Andrew Jackson contemplate the present position of Tennessee; with a large portion of her white population disfranchised, and the right of suffrage conferred upon negroes. With what feelings would George Washington survey the situation of his beloved Virginia, sundered and divided as she is, with her hills and her valleys reddened in the blood of her sons, his own kindred, and smoking with the ruins of their habitations and homes, with no Representatives in the National Councils to state her grievances, or to plead her cause. Voiceless as the tomb, a military satrap with a trained band of soldiers declares and enforces the only law known to her people. Think you that the pure soul of Washington could be propitiated by the cant of the hypocrites who offer their homage to his memory at Mount Vernon, when their armed heels are planted upon the necks of the people he loved? [Applause.] And where is Texas, the lone bright star that added the luster of her rays to what she was taught to believe was a glorious galaxy, radiant and pure as the stars of heaven? And where is Mississippi? The eloquent tongue of her Prentiss is mute, the Father of Waters flows by her borders, and the clank of her chains awaken the only echoes that float upon his bosom. And where is the South, the sunny South, that Paradise of earth where from hamlet and mansion arose the anthems of thankfulness to God for the rich blessings he had showered upon them? Will any man pretend to say that the Southern people, at this day, are enjoying even the forms of constitutional government? And will some person be kind enough to point me to the article or the clause in the Constitution which authorizes one section of the Union to ride rough-shod over the rights and privileges of the other? There is no such article, and there is no such clause. It is downright usurpation, and there is only one remedy, which is a restoration of the Constitution, and there is no other way given under heaven for our political salvation. There is a political party in this country which, from its organization to the present day, has adhered to the Constitution, and has repeatedly declared its unalterable faith in a strict construction, giving to the General Government its delegated powers, and reserving all other powers, to the States and the people respectively, and in that faith there is safety.

The Democratic party, from Jackson to Buchanan, administered the Government with a sacred regard for the reserved rights of the States, as well as the individual rights of the citizens in the States. It required no war, no bloodshed, no bastiles to execute the law and maintain the Union under their administrations. The Democratic party can point with pride and pleasure to the long roll of illustrious names which are associated with its peaceful triumphs won in the cause of humanity and right, and not baptised in the tears of widows and orphans. Under its guidance armies marched to encounter foreign foes and to extend and expand our territory by the acquisitions of war; but the sword never was drawn in fratricidal strife, and a brother's blood never crimsoned its edge. The trophies and triumphs of the Democratic party lie glittering and sparkling all along its path-way; but its greatest and grandest achievement is yet to come, and in that achievement is centered the last hope of a betrayed people. It has been faithful and true in all times past to its pledges and its principles, and it will not prove recreant in the hour of greatest need. The full measure of its glory demands that it shall not stop until it has hurled the Radical party from power. [Cheers.] Then, and not till then, can the veterans who have enlisted under our banner claim a discharge. It will be the boast of their after lives that they took part in that conflict. When Sumner is driven from the Capitol to his home in Massachusetts, when Butler is bottled, and when carpet-baggers and scalawags are remembered no more, will the country be at peace, and then may honest men expect to get their rights. [Applause.]

THE STATE UNIVERSITY SITE.—Of the site for the State University, the *Bulletin* says that it consists of 200 acres of land, beautifully located at Berkeley, about four and a half miles north of Oakland. The grounds have been handsomely improved and ornamented. Numerous walks, avenues and drives have been constructed, and several thousand evergreen and ornamental trees were set out in groves and along the avenues last spring, all of which are growing finely. When all the projected improvements are completed, the university site will become one of the most attractive spots in the State. With such beautiful surroundings, a climate unsurpassed, handsome and commodious buildings, extensive apparatus, valuable libraries and an able corps of Professors, the University must soon draw to itself a large portion of the youth of the Pacific Coast in search of learning.

Terrific Storm at the East—Men, Women and Children Killed.

ST. LOUIS, January 17.—A terrific thunder, lightning, wind and hail storm passed over this city last evening, doing considerable damage to signs, awnings, shutters, chimneys, etc. A panic occurred at the Varieties Theater, and several persons were severely bruised in attempting to escape from the building. A number jumped from the second story windows. At the Olympic Theater, where religious services were being held, a similar scene occurred. Several women fainted and a number of persons were bruised. The telegraph wires are prostrated in all directions. The weather, which had been very warm, turned exceedingly cold after the storm; the thermometer was as low as at any time during the winter.

CINCINNATI, Jan. 17.—An unusually heavy storm of rain, thunder, lightning and heavy wind occurred early this morning, doing considerable damage in the city by overflowing of cellars, etc. The Ohio river has raised ten feet in the last twenty-four hours and is still rising.

CHILLICOTHE, Ohio, Jan. 17.—A singular atmospheric phenomena occurred during a storm about midnight. It consisted in a broad, grayish light, like the early dawn. The steamer Fawn foundered at Marietta in the middle of the river; no lives lost. The boat is a total loss.

NASHVILLE, Jan. 17.—This section was visited last night by a terrific storm, accompanied by thunder and lightning. Many public and private buildings were unroofed and otherwise damaged here and at Murfreesboro. No loss of life is reported.

BUFFALO, Jan. 18.—The gale last night blew the water down the lake, causing a sudden rise in the river and doing considerable damage. The Niagara falls branch of the New York Central Railroad was torn up for the third time this season.

MEMPHIS, Jan. 18.—The storm yesterday destroyed the Paint Rock works, near Huntsville, Alabama. The freight cars standing on the track were lifted and carried three hundred yards away.

LOUISVILLE, Jan. 18.—A terrible gale visited Cave City Station, on the Louisville and Nashville railroad, at an early hour this morning, resulting in great destruction of property. Seven or eight persons were instantly killed, including the tankman, wife and two children. Eighteen persons were more or less injured. A number of buildings were blown down and timber scattered in all directions. The storm passed over a portion of this city, accompanied by hail the size of walnuts, and stripping trees entirely of small limbs. The river continues rising at the rate of six inches per hour.

LOUISVILLE, Jan. 19.—Later reports of the tornado which visited Cave City, state that fifty houses are entirely demolished. Five persons were killed and ten mortally injured, besides a large number of others more or less hurt. About sixty families are rendered homeless. The storm came from the southwest and passed on in a northeast direction.

OBSERVE THE BIRTHDAYS.—Keep the birthdays religiously. They belong exclusively to, and are treasured among the sweetest memories of home. Do not let anything prevent some token, be it ever so slight, to show that it was remembered. Birthdays are very great events to children. For one day they feel that they are heroes. The special pudding is made expressly for them; a new jacket, trousers with pockets, or the first pair of boots is donned, and his brothers and sisters sink into insignificance beside "little Charlie," who is "six to-day, and soon going to be a man." Farmers who have half a dozen little ones to care for are apt to neglect birthdays—they come too often. Sometimes they are too busy, and sometimes they are bothered; but if they only knew how much souvenirs are cherished by their children years afterwards, when, away from the hearthstone, they have added one year more to the perhaps weary round of life, or to wish them in the old-fashioned phrase, many happy returns of their birthday, they would never permit any cause to step in between it and a parent's privilege.

THE LATEST NOVELTY.—The double headed girl is the latest novelty. She's a brick, though we'd not like to marry into the family. The color is not so much an objection as the quantity. She eats and talks with both mouths, and to supply the one or put a stop to the other would puzzle the best provider. Think how she'd open on one "in Caudle!" It makes our hair curl to think of it! She'd be good company for herself, however, and could never complain that you left her alone. You could set one head to watch the other, and bribe it to tell you if she winked at any other man. Her peculiar style of architecture seems to have been specially intended for lunching at railway stations; she could be putting a ham sandwich into the starboard locker and hoisting in coffee on her port side. At a regular dinner she could go down the bill of fare two courses at once. Indeed there is no end to an enumeration of the advantages which such a young lady possesses over the ordinary run of the sex, and we do not care to discourage her by even hinting at the drawbacks to her usefulness. That she is an ornament to society nobody, can deny.—*Wilkes' Spirit of the Times, Jan. 1st.*

A SUBSTITUTE FOR TOBACCO.—A correspondent of a Calcutta paper makes a curious suggestion to tobacco smokers. Alluding to the alledged discovery, by a Parisian chemist, that watercress is a perfect antidote to nicotin, he says: "it lately entered into my head to try how some of it dried would smoke. To my great satisfaction I found that, when put into my pipe, after a couple of day's drying in the sun it had all the flavor of the best Cavendish without the treacle, and it is even stronger than the best Cavendish. Here, then, is a perfect substitute for tobacco, without the deleterious and deadly poison so freely contained in the latter; and it is, at the same time, cheaper than tobacco. Watercress, with its fine stalks and leaves, when dried, requires no cutting to prepare it for the pipe; and, while tobacco ranges from 2rs. to 4rs., here we have an article, a rupee's worth of which, when dried, would weigh more than a couple of pounds."

A GERMAN chemist advises washerwomen to use hyposulphate of soda, instead of the common carbonate of soda, as it does not attack fabrics in any way, while it exerts a certain bleaching action, which greatly improves the appearance of white goods.

The Indiana Democracy.

The Democracy of Indiana celebrated the anniversary of the battle of New Orleans, by holding their State Convention at Indianapolis.

It was a large and gallant convention, composed of representatives from every county in the State, who had met together under most auspicious circumstances.

Judge James L. Worden, of the First Supreme District was nominated for Judge of the Supreme Court, and Bayless W. Hanna, of Terre Haute, for Attorney General. Both of these gentlemen are well known as prominent citizens of Indiana, and uncompromising in their democracy. That they will be elected by large majorities, we have not the slightest doubt, for Indiana is a Democratic State upon a fair vote, and we believe the Democracy will not permit any more frauds and encroachments upon their rights.

During the Convention, and while the members were selecting officers, a delegate proposed three cheers for New York, for repealing the vote approving the Fifteenth Amendment, which were given with decided earnestness.

The resolutions declare:

1. That the Federal Union should be preserved, and every attempt at centralized despotism defeated.
2. Denounces the revolutionary measures of Congress.
3. Pronounces against muzzling the Supreme Court.
4. Declares that the Indiana Democracy favors only a tariff for revenue, and denounces protection.
5. Wants the bonds paid in greenbacks, where so stipulated.
6. Denounces the national banks.
7. Calls for more currency.
8. Pronounces for school and municipal taxation of shares of stock in national banks.
9. Pronounces for taxation of United States bonds by Congress.
10. Denounces the attempt of the last Legislature to force the proposed Fifteenth Amendment upon the people of Indiana, and protests against the State being counted as ratifying.
11. Opposes any change in the naturalization laws.

Speeches were made by ex-Senator Hendricks and Hon. Daniel Voorhees, while all present at the convention united in the assertion that within this year Indiana would show some rousing Democratic majorities.

HOW FLAX SHOULD BE GROWN IN CALIFORNIA.—Now that there is a ready market in California for flax—both the fibre and seed—it is well for farmers to inform themselves of the best mode of culture, soil, etc. A stiff soil is said to be preferable to a light, porous soil. When the soil is dry and porous, the seed should be rolled in. By rolling, the earth is pressed firmly to the seeds, and drouth prevented. The land should be prepared as for wheat, care being taken to pulverize the soil well. When a crop of *seed* is intended to be taken, thin sowing is preferable, in order that the plants may have room to throw out lateral roots, and to obtain air in the blossoming and filling season. But it is a mistake to sow thin when flax is intended to be taken; for the crop then becomes coarse, and often unproductive. From eight to ten pecks per acre is the proper quantity in the last case, but when seed is the object, six pecks will do very well. Thick-sown flax runs up in hight, and produces the soft flax; if sown thin, it does not rise so high, but spreads more and puts forth many side branches, which produce abundance of seed, and such seed is much better filled, plumper and heavier than the seed produced from thick-sown flax. The time for pulling flax is when its stalks begin to turn from a green to a yellow, when its leaves begin to fall, and when its seeds begin to be brown. The harvest for seed should be later than that for fibre. When the flax is harvested, it either has to be pulled, or cut close to the ground. When dry, it should be put in bundles, and if the seed is to be extracted, it should be threshed in such a way as to leave the straw straight and of full length. If afterward it is intended to break the straw, then run it thro' the breaker machine, keeping the straw as straight as possible, which will save labor.—*San Jose Patriot.*

IT IS DARK.—It is dark when the honest and honorable man sees the result of years swept cruelly away by the knavish and heartless adversary. It is dark when he feels the clouds of sorrow gathered round, and knows the hopes and happiness of others are fading with his own. But in that hour the memory of past integrity will be a true consolation and assure him even here on earth of gleams of light in Heaven. It is dark when the voice of that sweet child, once fondly loved, is no more heard in murmurs. Dark when the pattering feet no more resound without the threshold, or ascend step by step, the stairs. Dark when some well known air recalls the strains once often attuned to childish voice now hushed in death. Darkness—but only the gloom which now heralds the day-spring of immortality and the infinite light of Heaven.

SOME OYSTERS.—Maryland has 373 square miles of oyster beds, 92 square miles of which are closely covered and the rest scattering. To protect these treasures a regular commission has been appointed, of which the head officer has just made a report to the Legislature. He calls for an amendment of the laws, which, if secured, will provide for the employment of 20,000 men. At present 573 dredging vessels and 1,907 canoes are licensed for the traffic. The annual product is 3,500,000 bushels. The consumption of bivalves is immense, and is annually increasing, but as each adult oyster generates about one million of young a year, the supply will not soon give out.

THE CALISTOGA PHENOMENON.—A few days ago while Sam Brannan was superintending an experiment to increase the volume of water in a new swimming bath at Callistoga, a column of steam gushed out, immediately followed by a column of hot water of 214 degrees temperature, forcing itself up fifteen or twenty feet above the surface, the bubbling and boiling water making a loud hissing noise.

A STARTLING incident occurred during services at St. Peter's on the occasion of the first congregation of the Ecumenical Council. While the leading Bishops were praying before the confession, a piercing scream ran thro' the church, followed by a feeble cry. A woman—one of the vast throng gathered to witness the ceremonies—had given birth to a child.

The Redwoods of Mendocino.

The Humboldt *Times*, gives this account of those forests:

The astonishing tales in regard to the hight and circumference of Redwood trees as they actually exist in Mendocino county, have, to our certain knowledge, been considered entirely incredible by many who have not seen for themselves. To give readers abroad some idea of the size these red monarchs of the forest attain, and to give the actual truth an additional coloring, we extract from the letter of a correspondent to the Healdsburg *Flag*, who has been taking a stroll among the redwood forests of our neighboring county of Mendocino, where the trees don't grow any larger than here. He says:

Three and a half miles from Guerne's mill we found "Dutch John," making shingles. This stalwart specimen of Teutonic muscle eats, sleeps, cooks, lives and battles with the giants of the forest alone. Sometimes he does not see a human form or hear a human voice but his own for weeks at a time. He has felled three trees. Two of them are nearly worked up, and he has now on hand, made from them, over 200,000 shingles. He informed us that on his place trees that would make 180,000 shingles are common. Some will go to 200,000. I applied the tape-line to one tree that measured sixty-seven feet in circumference two feet above ground. This monster of the forest measures nearly two hundred feet in hight to the first limb, at which point it is about ten or twelve feet through. Bagley made a calculation upon this huge trunk, from which he says it would cut 180,000 feet of lumber, make pickets to fence a ten-acre lot, and fifty cords of wood. The Plaza Church, in Healdsburg, is thirty by forty feet, and has a steeple twenty feet high; it contains about thirty thousand feet of lumber. This tree, then, would cut lumber enough to make six such buildings.

Near Heald's mill is a very large tree, known as "the stable," which is hollow at the ground, inside of which a man can stand upright and walk fifteen feet. It measures, inside, twenty-seven feet across, and is capable of stabling twelve horses, with a hay mow to supply them for a whole winter.

Not far from this is the "bean pole." This is not a large tree, but it is somewhat tall. A measurement taken by professional mechanics gives this sprout a hight of three hundred and forty-four feet! This is one of the finest bodies of timber on the coast and is of superior quality.

CASTOR BEANS.—It will be seen, says the Stockton *Republican*, that a market has at last opened for the castor bean, so easily and so extensively cultivated here. The Pacific Oil and Lead Works of San Francisco, offer to contract at good prices, for all that can be raised in this part of the State during the present year. The beans raised here make an excellent article of oil, as has been sufficiently, but not very satisfactorily, tested by our friend Judge Allen. The oil company publish the following directions for the cultivation of the castor bean:

Prepare the ground as for corn, mark out the rows six feet apart, leaving an avenue eight feet wide every eight rows for wagons to pass through while gathering. Plant about the last part of March three seeds in each hill, six feet apart (each way), but leave one plant in a hill after they get from one to three inches high, taking care not to disturb the one to be left, when pulling up the two. Cultivate precisely the same as corn, keeping the ground clear of weeds. About five pounds of seed are required to the acre, and the average crop may be stated as from 1,200 to 1,500 pounds. As soon as the stocks are a foot high they will outgrow any weed. The land increases in fertility by the cultivation of this crop.

When the "spikes" are fit to pick, which can be known by the color changing from red to green, go through the eight-foot rows with the wagon, and have plenty of men with baskets, as they get too ripe very soon after the color changes and drop from the stalk to the ground and are lost. Make a piece of ground perfectly smooth like a brick-yard, and spread the beans over it about two inches deep. They will pop out from the heat of the sun.

SEND THEM IN.—If the people think that the publisher of a newspaper has nothing else to do except to walk the streets and look for items of news, or go from house to house and inquire if there have been any marriages, births, or deaths, they are entirely uninformed regarding that class of individuals who enter to the public. However energetic a reporter may be, he will learn but little of what is going on in any locality unless he is informed by others. It is impossible to be in more than one place at a time. A newspaper man can do almost anything, but he is not ubiquitous. We are frequently asked why this marriage, that birth or death was not published, or why we neglected to mention that somebody had commenced building a house or planting trees, and we are told that someone is chagrined in consequence of a failure to be noticed in the press. Probably we had never heard of the event, the appearance of which in print was so anxiously looked for. If our readers know of any occurrence of interest to the public why will they not inform us? We will publish marriages, births and deaths with pleasure—we do not mean that we are pleased to hear of the latter—if we are informed of their occurrence, but to canvass the community for such items is not the province of a journalist. We are always pleased to receive any local item of interest to the reading public, and will take great pleasure in reporting every passing event worthy of record, but to do so without some assistance is simply beyond the limits of possibility.

CONGRESSMAN JOHNSON'S BILL.—On the 10th instant Mr. Johnson, our Representative in Congress, introduced a bill declaratory of the right of States to protect themselves against a nuisance, and that Chinese immigration should be discouraged. The bill provides that any State suffering from filthy habits, or degrading vices, or customs practiced by Chinese residents, may, if such habits, vices or customs become a nuisance, protect itself by State leg

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, January 29th, 1870.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Our published terms for the DEMOCRAT are "in advance," but many who read it, week after week, forget to pay for it even at the end of the year. We have expended a good deal of money in improving the paper, and still have heavy bills to meet, and we earnestly call upon those in arrears for subscription to aid us by paying what they owe. Remember, printers cannot live on air, and besides it takes money to buy paper, etc. If every one who takes the DEMOCRAT will appoint himself a committee of one to settle his account at once, our pressing wants will be relieved; and in return we promise to furnish an improved and improving paper. Don't delay, but step right up to the office and settle; or, if more convenient, pay to either of the following

AUTHORIZED AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JAS. T. LELLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

SAUNDERS & GROVER,
Publishers and Proprietors.

Woodland, Dec. 11th, 1869.

AT LAST.—The *Mail* has at last made its appearance among our exchanges; we are satisfied the omission was an oversight and not intentional. The Davisville *Advertiser* also comes along regularly of late.

CALIFORNIA SILK FLAG.—Joseph Neuman, the pioneer California silk manufacturer, has prepared a large flag for the new State Capitol, and in two weeks will forward one for the National Capitol at Washington.

PROFITABLE CROP.—The *Alta* learns that four acres of flax cultivated at Tomales last year, brought $80 for the seed and $400 for the fiber, making $120 per acre gross receipts, of which we presume more than half was net.

NAPA CITY.—The Napa Railroad Company propose to construct a bridge across Napa Creek, some distance below the town, which would cut the latter off altogether from the line of travel. Of course the Napaites oppose the move.

SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.—It is stated that this road is going ahead. The eastern terminus will be at Norfolk, Virginia, one of the most commodious seaports of the Atlantic coast, and the Western at San Diego. General Fremont has made a raise in Paris of $20,000,000, on the sale of bonds.

OPERATORS' STRIKE ENDED.—A dispatch from Chicago to the Chief Operator of the telegraph strikers at San Francisco says that after canvassing the situation East it is considered useless to continue the strike, and all Western Union men are absolved from their oaths and authorized to return to work.

A NEGRO FOR THE U. S. SENATE.—This result, so long prayed for by the mongrel party, has been accomplished, Mississippi having elected a negro to the United States Senate. But one more step and cuffee will be at the top of the heap. Make a negro President, and then will the desire of the amalgamationists be gratified; then, and not till then.

CREDIT SALE OF LANDS.—A recent decision of the Supreme Court of California requires that the State sue its creditors who neglect payment of purchase money. It is said this will affect many holders of swamp and overflowed lands, and when payments are not made when due, the District Attorney shall sue and collect the money. There is no forfeiture by reason of neglect, but the recovery must be made by due process of law.

OVERLAND MONTHLY.—The February number of this welcome magazine is out. It contains well prepared articles upon "Our Ishmaelites"—the Indians; "Sea Elephant Hunting," "Australia," "A Flock of Wool," "Western Agricultural Improvements," "An Officer's Wife in New Mexico," "The Story of an Ornithologist," etc., embracing variety sufficient to constitute it, as the *Overland* certainly is, a first-class magazine.

RAILROAD ACCOMMODATION.—The Sacramento *Reporter* of Thursday last says: To-day, and hereafter, an extra afternoon train will run on the California Pacific Railroad between this city and Marysville, via Davisville, Woodland and Knight's Landing. It will arrive in this city at 4 P. M., and leave at 6½ P. M. This will be a great accommodation to the people along the route, as they can now visit either of the two cities and return home the same day.

PROPOSED CHANGE OF STEAMERS.—The *Reporter* says a report is current in New York that the Panama line of steamers is to be withdrawn, the Company only continuing their China line. As a consequence the stock of the Company fell to 39½, and the Central Pacific bonds rose to 93, and the Union Pacific to 83. This withdrawal has a look of propability, taken in connection with the report of intention to establish a line of steamers from San Francisco to Australia.

IMPROVED WHEAT MARKET.—The wheat market is now more active than at any previous time this season, and prices are better. The immediate cause of this is that there are a dozen vessels at San Francisco seeking cargoes, and in consequence freights have come down fully one-half from previous rates. This affords a larger margin to the producer. There is no improvement in the Liverpool market, nor at this season of the year is there likely to be. In view of these facts, together with the fine prospect for a good crop the coming season, our advice to farmers would be to sell their wheat now, while a good price is offered. The range in San Francisco is $1 65@1 67½. Mr. Freeman informs us that he pays here $1 45 @1 50 ₰ 100 lbs for shipping qualities.

SWAMP AND OVERFLOWED LANDS.

The consideration of the question of the reclamation of swamp and overflowed lands in this State is just now being agitated to a considerable extent, and some general plan having in view this much desired object, is sought after by persons interested. The vast interests involved in this subject are so diversified that it is doubtful if any plan can be matured that will meet the entire approbation of all concerned, and in the consideration of this subject we shall speak more particularly in reference to the large bodies of swamp land lying within the counties comprising the upper portion of the Sacramento Valley, to wit: in Colusa, Sutter, Yolo, Solano and Sacramento counties. We are led to these observations from reading a bill introduced in the Senate by Mr. Minis, and known as Senate Bill No. 185, having in view the reclamation of these lands. The bill is somewhat lengthy, and its principal feature is taking the control of these lands out of the controll of Boards of Supervisors where it now is by law, and placing it in the hands of the owners of these lands, that they may reclaim them in districts formed by themselves and in their own method. This we believe to a certain extent to be a wise provision. Yet in the large district above mentioned, we are led to believe from observation and information derived from competent authority, that something done should be first having in view the dranage of the whole Sacramento Valley. It is urged that no one part of the valley could be reclaimed from overflow, as it now stands, without a corresponding injury to the remainder, for to keep the waters from overflowing, say 50,000 acres of these lands, by artificial embankments, etc., the waters on the remaining 400,000 acres must rise in volume and length sufficiently more, according to the addition of such water to the larger body say one-eighth higher, thus overflowing as much land that is now available as would be reclaimed by the artificial embankments. If this theory is correct, and on its face it seems incontrovertible—then it is manifest that the system would work an injury to communities adjacent thereto, equal or greater than the benefit to be derived therefrom, and would cause strife and litigation, with possible riots, that ought by all means to be guarded against by Legislation. That this large body of swamp land can be reclaimed as a whole there is not, nor can there be, a reasonable doubt. The report of the engineers, Messrs. Green and Mathews, appointed by the last Legislature to examine and take levels, etc., of this great basin, is conclusive on this point, and we believe the bill ought to be so amended as to exempt the overflowed lands within the district named above, from being subdivided into small districts. There is but one natural outlet to these waters—the Sacramento river. This is not sufficient to carry off the surplus waters at times of flood. It follows, then, that an artificial outlet for the surplus must be provided. That this can be done is clearly demonstrated by this report, and at a moderate expense, in the aggregate, by cutting through about six miles of high land, known as the Montezuma hills, and emptying the surplus waters into Suisun Bay. We respectfully suggest to the Legislature that it were better to defer the passage of any act, so far as the reclaiming of this body of land is concerned, for at least two years, rather than adopt any plan not in consonance with the magnitude of the undertaking, or the great results to be attained. It is our firm conviction that these overflowed lands are hereafter to constitute, in a great measure, the wealth of this coast. This will, before many years, if an enlarged system of reclamation should be adopted, prove to be to this continent what the valley of the Nile was for ages to the Eastern hemisphere—the granary of the continent. Then before acting hastily in this vast project, let us consult the combined wisdom and engineering experience of the country. Better that the Legislature appropriate a few thousand dollars for this purpose than use our State funds for adorning parks or endowing high-toned universities. We have a large fund obtained from the sale of tide lands. Use, we say, a part of this, to demonstrate the feasibility of this great undertaking; and when accomplished thoroughly, the reclamation of these lands will bring greater wealth to California, add more to our commerce, give employment to more laborers, and raise us higher is the estimation of the great people of the continent than all other schemes, Immigration Societies included, that have heretofore been agitated or thought of.

GEORGIA.—Poor Georgia bleeds and the tyrants at Washington gloat over her agony. Once reconstructed, with full representation in Congress, she is again cast out by despotic power and is now subject to the dictation of a Military Governor, who tightens or relaxes his power over that thrice-subjugated people as "the tinkle of the little bell" which Seward left in Washington may indicate. This is no farce; it is a living reality. A State of the American Union is remanded to the condition of a mere province, to subserve the base purposes of a bigoted, unscrupulous, partisan Congress, backed up, apparently, by a wicked and designing President.

CHARGES WHICH RECOIL.—A portion of the Radical press, says the *Reporter*, in order to find fault with the Legislature, charge every infamous bill presented or mentioned, as being originated by that body, and that the Democratic party is responsible. When the fact is known that scheming Republicans are the fathers of these plundering affairs, the charges of evil designs will recoil upon that party.

THE RAILROAD WAR.

The Supreme Court has issued an order which prevents the California Pacific Railroad from entering Sacramento over the new bridge just completed. This is brought about by the action of the gigantic Central Company, which seems to own all the river front and most of the land in the suburbs of the city. The track laid by the Cal. P. R. R. Co. on the city side has all been taken up, the Central Company being left master of the situation. This state of things can only be temporary, however. Hon. Wm. Minis, Senator from this district, introduced a bill in the Senate a few days ago asking the Legislature to grant to the Cal. P. R. R. Co. certain privileges within the city of Sacramento. This was made the reason by the Central Company for calling a meeting of the friends of that road to protest against the passage of the bill. The *Union* says: "This meeting was wholly a one-sided affair, gotten up by the Central Pacific managers, and few or none were invited but those favorable to its plans. A Committee appointed by such a meeting cannot be trusted to fairly represent the interests and wishes of the people of Sacramento, and we therefore earnestly suggest a call, at the earliest practicable time, of a public meeting of the business men and citizens of Sacramento, to give expression to the opinions of the people here on the Minis bill, and generally on the rights of other railway companies besides the Central and Western Pacific to enter this city and occupy space within it for depots, tracks and workshops." It seems strange that any one Railroad Company should expect to prevent other lines from entering a converging center like Sacramento. If, as is above suggested, an expression of the citizens generally should be given, the probability is that the protest of the Central and its friends would have little weight with the Legislature. We trust Senator Minis' bill will pass and the California Pacific be allowed to enter the city on just terms. The interests of the traveling public also demand this much. A Commissioner was appointed by Judge Theron Reed of the District Court, on Wednesday last, in the person of Thos. H. Selby, Mayor of San Francisco, and if the position be accepted by him the difficulty may soon be settled. It must certainly be for the interests of Sacramento to have as many railroads enter the city as wish to do so. We shall look for favorable and just action by her citizens towards the Cal. P. R. R.

THE SUNDAY LAW.—Our down town contemporary disapproves the repeal of the Sunday Law. Would it not be better, before condemning in toto the action of the Legislature in repealing the Sunday Law, to obtain the views of some of our German fellow-citizens, for whose benefit and mainly at whose solicitation the repeal was effected? So it seems to us. Fortunately, New England blue laws do not govern here, nor the narrow-minded bigotry that prevails in the so-called land of steady habits. In cosmopolitan, Democratic California, respect is shown to the opinions of all classes of citizens; every nationality, not excepting the pet Chinamen, are allowed to follow the customs of the fatherland, as they should be. Were this not so, how inconsistent would be the words borne to all parts of the world upon "the coin of the realm"—"IN GOD WE TRUST"—while thousands and tens of thousands of Celestial Pagans all around us are permitted to bow down and worship their graven images, and no word of complaint escapes their white brethren because laws are not framed compelling conformity to the "national idea." We are opposed to the straight-jacket system for Sunday more than any other day. The repeal of the Sunday Law may, in some instances, lead to abuses, but in the main it will be just as well for all concerned. The repeal was demanded by the Germans, irrespective of party, who form a large proportion of the population of the Pacific Coast. It does not follow that because a man differs with us he is surely wrong. By no means. Let us remember that "a man's a man for a' that," and treat all classes accordingly.

SALARIES OF COUNTY OFFICERS.—The article in our last issue on this subject furnished our neighbor a text for a labored, illogical rigmarole, in which it is attempted to be shown that the Fee Bill was passed by a Democratic Legislature *with the expectation that the State would go Republican* at the next election, and that the Republicans instead of Democrats would come in for the reduced salaries. It is very evident, however, that the writer does not understand his subject, and has ventured beyond his depth. Hence we are disposed to be lenient. Just keep cool a little while and the Legislature will arrange the matter to the satisfaction of all just-thinking persons, including the officers immediately interested.

THE FINANCES OF THE POPE.—The ways and means of the Pope, says the London *Daily News*, have long been the wonder of Christendom, and just now they are more marvelous than ever. For the last five weeks Bishops have been arriving at Rome from all parts of the world, and nearly every one is the bearer of the offerings of the faithful. A Bishop from the Pacific Coast of South America brought $30,000 in coin. The editor of a Turin paper presented $20,000, collected from his substribers. These gifts have arrived at their destination, but not all. Two reverend gentlemen had conveyed a precious freight to the Holy City, and were in the act of alighting at their hotel, when the driver of their vehicle suddenly lashed his horses and got away with the box which had been guarded with such care. The Pope's revenues are just now, like his expenditures, extraordinary. But his ordinary income is very large. According to the *Roman Observer*, a sum equal to £4,000,000 sterling has been cast into his lap during the last ten years. Yet the deficit is double the amount of the annual revenue.

COUNTY CORRESPONDENCE.

GORDON VALLEY, Jan. 24th, 1870.

EDITORS DEMOCRAT:—After many cloudless days, in which there was much wishing for rain and much apprehension of a dry season, the clerk of the weather has relented and given us a glorious rain. Not enough has fallen, it is true, but what we have received will do a vast amount of good, and has already enlivened vegetation greatly. The name "Hungry Hollow," by which this valley has been described, is a misnomer. It is beautifully located, and possesses great fertility of soil. In a social, moral and intellectual point of view it is fully up to the average. Its school is in a flourishing condition, and Sunday school and divine service are well attended each Sabbath.

The last State Fair awarded to J. P. Goodenow, of this valley, the premium for the finest quality of wheat, and since then farmers from various parts of the county have sent here for their seed wheat. A reliable gentleman informed me that he could have obtained more for his crop at home than he realized for it at market. The farmers have taken advantage of favorable weather, and next Summer will find few acres of available land uncultivated, or few men unable to pay in advance for the DEMOCRAT. The article in your last issue, on salaries, was good, but it would have been better had you included the offices of County Superintendent and Assessor. The fact that men filling the offices are required to give such heavy bonds, shows their responsibility, and the insufficiency of salary. Unless the salary of Justice of the Peace be made enough to induce a competent man to accept it, it had better be abolished; for when an office which has to do with our personal liberty and our money gets to be so undesirable that but few competent men will consent to fill it, it becomes a nuisance. I have seen some able magistrates, but then there were others who reminded me of the remark made to a man about to be sworn into office, "Hold up your hands, I'll *swear* you, but all creation could not *qualify* you.

I have often wondered if our present jail system could not be improved. A thief flees from justice in another county, and comes to Yolo, violates the law and is locked up in jail where he enjoys his *otium cum dignitate* for months at the county's expense, and is at last turned loose because there is not sufficient evidence to convict him. Many of the prisoners in our jails had rather lie there and be fed than work for a living. Could not some plan be devised by which they could help pay their board. GUILIELMUS.

THE TEST VOTE.—The test vote of the Senate of the United States was taken on the proposition to admit Virginia to representation on last Monday, says the *Examiner*. The Senate bill having come up in order, Mr. Stewart moved to table it, with a view of substituting the House resolution. On this the vote was 25 to 23. This would indicate that a majority of the Senate favor unconditional admission although there was not a full vote. A dispatch says all the Pacific Senators voted in the affirmative. This shows that the leaven of Democracy which manifested itself so strongly at the recent election in this State, is having its effects even in Washington. Our five Radical Senators have never before shown themselves backward in supporting the extremest party measures. In fact, their endeavor has rather been to out-Radical the most Radical. Their action in the Virginia imbroglio is the first indication of returning sense we have yet seen. Nye, Stewart, Corbett and Williams, no doubt anticipate that their States will follow the footsteps of California at their next elections. Are these gentlemen preparing to "flop?" Sumner accused them of it some days since, and it would seem that he had some foundation for the charge. At any rate, we can congratulate them on their returning sense of decency and justice.

NEW LODGE OF ODD FELLOWS.—A correspondent of the DEMOCRAT writing from St. Helena, Napa county, says that on Friday eveving, 21st inst., Grand Master J. B. Harmon instituted St. Helena Lodge No. 167, I.O.O.F., at that place. About twenty-five members from Napa City were present on the occasion. These are the officers of the new Lodge for the present term: J. C. Pennel, N.G.; A. A. Pellet, V.G.; J. S. Adams, R.S.; C. E. Davis, Treas. After an interesting and instructive address by the Grand Master, the members were escorted by the St. Helena brass band to the hotel, where a sumptuous feast had been spread. Success to No. 167.

A DETROIT FIRE—FIVE CHILDREN PERISH IN THE FLAMES.—On Sunday, January 9th, a fire occurred in a two-story frame building used as a grocery store and dwelling, in Detroit, which resulted in the destauction of the building and the burning to death of five children of a Frenchman named Henry de Caussin, the proprietor of the store, who, with his family, consisting of his wife and eight children, lived over the store. The fire is supposed to have been occasioned by the tipping over of a stove near to a barrel of kerosene, which, taking fire immediately, the flames spread with lightning rapidity. So quick was their progress that communication was cut off, and only part of the inmates could escape. The *Free Press* of the 11th thus describes the bodies of the dead children: "Right at the foot of the stairs, or where the stairs had been, when a few charred and smoking boards were removed, the crisped and charred bodies of the five children were found. In her arms, held as if trying to shield its little body from the fire, the young girl, aged fifteen, was found with a little sister clasped tightly to her bosom. So strong was her grasp that her burned arms could not be unlocked, and, when she saw that death must come, she had met the flames first, holding the little one away until the leaping tongues of fire had enwrapt them both. The other bodies were grouped about the sister, seeming, as was natural, to have looked to her for protection in the fearful trial, while the poor sister could only see them die with her. It was a heartrending sight, one full of shuddering horror, and strong men turned away and wept as the mother shrieked her grief and the father groaned his agony."

Report of the Board of Directors of the State Agricultural Society.

[From the Sac. Reporter, Jan. 27th.]

The annual meeting of the State Agricultural Society, was held at Agricultural Hall at noon yesterday. The meeting was called to order by the President, C. F. Reed, who announced the object of the meeting—the election of a President and three Directors, to take the place of those retiring. The Secretary read the following:

To the members of the California State Agricultural Society—Gentlemen: Our bennial report of the transactions of the Society, now in process of publication, will give to members of the Society, and to the people of the State, such a full account of all proceedings had under our direction, and so copious an exhibit of our agricultural interests and progress, that we do not feel called upon to submit for your consideration any general or extended report at this time.

In compliance, however, with our custom at the annual meetings of the Board, we will allude briefly to the most important features of the progress of the Society during the past year, and to the present condition of our rapidly developing farming interests.

We congratulate members that the long struggle we have had with the unpleasant fact of an outstanding indebtedness, has come to a conclusion at last, and that the Society is now completely free from debt. At the beginning of the year 1869, the funded debt amounted to $3,468 11, and the floating debt was $526 68. This indebtedness has been fully discharged, and the Treasury of the Society now contains $171 78. The total receipts from all sources during the year 1869, were $28,497 85. An examination of the details of disbursements made will show that the closest interests of the Society have been consulted in the expenditures, and that, in addition to meeting all the Society's obligations and awarding bountiful premiums to exhibitors at the Fair, held in September, we have made valuable permanent improvements, thus adding materially to our valuable property interests, and providing means whereby the expenses of holding our annual Fair will be perceptibly diminished. Needed improvements have been made at the Park, and others and more expensive ones have been already provided for by appropriations. At the Pavilion we have a steam engine of sixty-horse power, in excellent order, and with all the attachments made, and other means provided to furnish motive power for mechanical exhibitors. The last Fair held under our auspices was a marked success. In comparing the progress made in California during 1869 with that of preceding years in agricultural development, we find just cause for congratulation. Crops have been generally good. A vast number of acres of fertile land have been newly broken by the plow, and we have received large accessions to our farming population. Stock raising has been attended with general success throughout the State, and our wool interests are in a most flourishing condition—the clip amounting to almost one-seventh of the entire product in the United States. The foundation has been laid in this State for the eventual attainment of an agricultural growth second to that of no State in the Union. We look forward, with pleasure, to the prospective usefulness of our Society, which has obtained a firm pecuniary footing in good time to be able to foster the most vital interests of the State, and do not doubt but that the year 1870 will find the Society, at its close, in a condition of assured prosperity and usefulness. C. F. REED, President.

ROBERT BECK, Secretary.

The annual report of the Treasurer was referred to a committee, consisting of D. B. Ryan, C. S. Coffin and L. Upson, who reported the same correct—there being a balance of $61 84 in the Treasury, and all debts paid. The report was adopted and ordered on file. The Society then proceeded to the election of the following officers. Two hundred votes were polled: C. F. Reed was re-elected President by a unanimous vote. E. J. Lewis, of Tehama; William Blanding, of San Francisco; and W. P. Coleman, of Sacramento, were elected Directors for the ensuing three years, whereupon the Society adjourned.

MEETING OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

A meeting of the Board of Directors was held at 3 o'clock P. M. and called to order by the President; Directors Carey, La Rue, Wheeler, Coleman, Covey, Mills, Blanding, Lewis and Hamilton present. On nomination of Coleman, Robert Beck was elected Secretary, and on nomination of Mills, R. T. Brown, Treasurer. La Rue, Carey, Wheeler and Blanding were appointed a committee to prepare a memorial to the Legislature for an appropriation, and on motion of Wheeler, Lewis was added to the Committee. On motion of Mills, it was ordered that the next State Fair commence on the 12th, and end on the 19th of September next. On motion, the President appointed Carey, La Rue and Coleman a Committee to revise the premium list, and on motion of Mills, Blanding and the President were added to the Committee. On motion of Wells the Secretary was authorized to have Paris Exhibition Reports bound, and also fifty copies of the Secretary's report of transactions of 1866-'7 Adjourned to meet at the call of the President.

HAIRBREADTH ESCAPE.—The *Northern Enterprise*, published at Chico, says that Mr. Loy, who Superintends the working of the mill of Hallet & Loy, paid a visit in person to the cellar where all the driving machinery is located, to observe that everything was working smoothly. Having made the circuit of the cellar, he stood for a minute near the main shaft to look at something which had attracted his attention, when, before he was aware, a set-screw which fastens the collar of the shaft, caught hold of his overshirt at the waist, and before he could recover himself, he was instaneously whirled round the shaft which was making 320 revolutions per minute, every stitch of clothing was torn from his person, and he was thrown to the ground perfectly naked, with the exception of his boots one of which was torn round the top. He was considerably stunned, but soon recovered so as to be able to crawl to the steps and ask one of the hands to get him some clothes.

FATALITY AMONG MORMON CHILDREN.—The *Inland Empire* says:

The mortality bills of Utah certainly are a sad commentary on the habits and institutions of the Mormons. The deaths are numerous, and only a small per cent. live to see their tenth year. As an illustration, Bishop Heber Kimball has buried 48 of his 62 children, and of 60 deaths in Salt Lake City in one month, 44 were children. If there was no other reason, this alone would be sufficient to convince any one of the destructive effects of polygamy. The fact of frequent deaths and in greater proportions among the children of Mormons has been noticed for years, but attention has not been called to the fact at any time without getting the positive denial of the Prophet and his satelites.

FIFTEENTH AMENDMENT IN NEW YORK.—The *World* puts the case in this wise: Whether a State can revoke a ratification once given, is, in its nature, a judicial question which can be finally settled and put at rest only by a decision of the Supreme Court. If twenty-eight States ratify without New York, the question will be of no immediate practical importance, and will not be brought to an adjudication. But if New York is counted to make up the twenty-eight, this State will treat the Amendment as a nullity, and continue to exclude the negroes from the ballot-box, as the State Constitution requires. If Congress passes a law imposing penalties on our election officers, they cannot be punished without a trial; and this will put the question on its way to the Supreme Court. However it may be decided, the State of New York will have done a beneficial act in bringing it to an adjudication. If it is decided against the power to revoke, the State will loyally submit; but it will so change its Constitution that the Legislature will have no power to act on an amendment until after a new election of both branches, so that a ratification may express the deliberate consent of the State; which spurious ratification of last winter clearly did not, as is proved by the rejection of negro suffrage—that is to say, the substance of the Amendment—by the people in the next ensuing election.

DEATH OF GEORGE D. PRENTICE.—The telegraph announces that George D. Prentice died at Louisville, Ky., at 4 o'clock, on Saturday morning, January 22d. He was born at Preston, Connecticut, on the 18th of December, 1802, and educated at Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island. He studied law, but never entered on the practice of his profession. In 1828, in the 26th year of his age, he assumed editorial control of the *Weekly Review*, a literary paper published at Hartford, Connecticut. He remained in this position about two years, at the end of which time he removed to Louisville, Kentucky, and in 1831 became the editor of the Louisville *Journal*, a position he held up to the time of his death. As an editor, Prentice always maintained a high position for political ability. For wit and satire his reputation is equal to, if not greater than, that of any other man in the United States. He will be remembered as poet, wit and politician. Some of the sweetest poems in existence are from the pen of George D. Prentice, and his keen, scathing witticisms have ever been a terror to his political opponents. As a man he was generous and impulsive; warm in friendship and strong in prejudice. His friends were earnest and devoted, his enemies bitter and implacable. The journalistic world has lost one of its brightest stars.—*San Joaquin Republican.*

A CHANCE FOR THE INDUSTRIOUS.—A gentleman who owns a large ranch a short distance from San Jose will allow any industrious person to plant twenty to one hundred acres of his land in grapes. He will require him to attend to the culture of the vines for three years, but at the end of that time will deed him half of the tract so cultivated. The land is said to be the best kind of grape land. The ranch is well watered, both by running streams and springs. The owner is willing to let any person who embraces the offer have the use of another part of his ranch for free pasturage.—*San Jose Patriot.*

New Advertisements.

S. G. HARPER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office at the "Woodland House," east of Post Office, Woodland. Ja29-3m

MEAT MARKET.

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the

Lowest Cash Rates!

Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same. Ja29-3m LOU. KORN.

County Warrants.

NOTICE is hereby given that all Warrants registered on the General Fund previous to the 3d day of February, 1869, and warrant No. 723, registered on that day, are now payable. Also, all warrants drawn and registered on the Road Fund on or before the 8th day of December, 1868, and warrants Nos. 425 and 476, registered on that day, and all warrants registered previous to the 8th day of Oct. 1869, are now payable.
Ja29-2w GILES E. SILL, Co. Treas.

CAUTION!

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons, whomsoever, not to trust or harbor my wife, Mary E. Baird, on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracting after this date, she having left my bed and board without cause or provocation.
Jan. 29, 1870.-4w) THOMAS BAIRD.

Delinquent Tax-Payers.

ALL persons owing taxes, now delinquent, will be legally proceeded against if said taxes are not paid before the 10th day of February, 1870. J. C. BALL,
Ja29-tf District Attorney.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND,

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

PENMANSHIP!

P. A. ESPINA, lately teacher of San Jose and Santa Clara Public Schools, and San Jose Institute, will organize a

WRITING SCHOOL

In Woodland, on Tuesday evening, January 4th, in the Public School House. Nights of tuition: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Terms: Fifteen lessons for $5, stationery included. Public cordially invited to attend and witness the simple manner of instruction.
ja1-1m

THOS. C. POCKMAN,

GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT,
Offers his services to the business men of Woodland and vicinity. Terms reasonable.
ja22-3m

PAIN KILLER—After a thorough trial by innumeral living witnesses, has proved itself the medicine of the age. It is an internal and external remedy. One positive proof of its efficacy is that its sales have constantly increased, and wholly upon its own merits. The effect of the Pain Killer upon the patient when taken internally, in case of Cold, Cough, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Dysentery, and other affections of the system, has been truly wonderful, and has won for it a name among medical preparations that can never be forgotten. Its success in removing pain, as an external remedy, in cases of Burns, Bruises, Sores, Sprains, Cuts, Stings of Insects, and other causes of suffering, has secured for it such a host of testimony as an almost infallible remedy, that it will be handed down to posterity as one of the greatest medical discoveries of the 19th century.

Road Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given, that a petition will be presented to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, at their regular meeting on the first Monday of February next, asking the appointment of viewers to view and report on the location of a public highway, commencing at the termination of the road from Knight's Landing to Sacramento as now laid out and known as the Sacramento River Road; thence running through the lands of Dahing, Long, Lippencott and Simmonds, to a point on the Sacramento River opposite the house of Mrs. Simmonds; thence following said river bank along and through the lands of Rosebary, McKay, Champling and Covington, until said road strikes the bank of said river on the lands of D. N. Hershey; thence along said river bank on the lands of Hershey, Ash, Nelsons and Gray, to a point on the bank of said river to the lands of A. G. McComick; thence through the lands of said Gray and McComick; thence following along the levee through the lands of A. Curry, deceased, and A. G. McComick, until it strikes the land of H. B. Wood; thence on and through the lands of said Wood, McComick and D. N. Hershey, running east about one and a half miles; thence north ¾ mile on the lands of said Hershey and J. McDonald; thence east one mile on the lands of said McDonald and J. Wilcoxen; thence north 1¼ miles on lands of said Wilcoxen and McDonald, to Fremont.

G. CHAMPLIN,
A. ASH.
Ja8-4w

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until 2 o'clock P. M. Monday, February 7th, 1870, at their rooms in Woodland, for grading a piece of road lying between the lands of Kelley, Ralston and Browning, on the road leading from Brown's Corners to Ogburn's. Plans and specifications can be seen at the County Clerk's office, after the 25th of February. Road to be completed within sixty days from date of the contract, and payments to be made by Warrants drawn on the Road Fund of Yolo county. Good and sufficient bonds must accompany the proposals.

E. ROBERTS,
Ja8-4w President of the Board.

Executors Notice.

ESTATE OF CHARLES PURROTT, DECEASED.—NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Executors of said Estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, or either of them, at their residences in Woodland.

E. SHELLHAMMER,
P. C. ROBERTSON,
Executors of said Estate.
C. S. Frost, Atty. Ja8-4w

Application for Duplicate.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned intends to apply to the proper authorities for a duplicate certificate (the original being lost) of purchase to the following described lands, to wit: Location No. 12, certificate No. 96, issued December 31st, 1861, to Peter Peterson for the east half of section 16, township 8 north, range 1 west, Mount Diablo Meridian.
Ja15-4w VENABLE MORRIS.

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing under the name of Gray & Freeman, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Accounts may be settled with either member of the late firm.

C. H. GRAY,
F. S. FREEMAN.
Woodland, Dec. 22d, 1869. Ja1-4w

EXPLANATORY!

Having noticed a Circular calculated to convey a false impression of the workings of the Company we represent, and as the author (as is usual in such cases) has failed to attach his autograph, we make the following explanation for his benefit:

The New England Company.

WHEN CHARTERED.

This Company was chartered in 1834, but did not commence business till 1843. It was organized by the subscription of a guarantee fund of $100,000, which was wholly paid off at the end of the tenth year. The Company then and then passed into the hands of the insured, and having no stockholders or privileged members of any description, the entire accumulated funds became the property of the insured members, and it was thus rendered a purely mutual company.

Thus the provision in the charter, which relates only to stock companies (whereby such companies are compelled to pay one-third of net profits to Massachusetts Hospital Fund) was then annulled, and the entire surplus of the company became payable to the policy-holders.

From the time (as above stated) when the guarantee capital was retired, not one dollar of the Company's surplus (there being no profits in a purely mutual Company) has been paid to any corporation or person other than the policy-holders of the Company, and every dollar of said surplus belongs to said policy holders, and their shares are paid to them annually.

The circular mentioned gives "the wording of the charter as it was in 1835," when the Company was a Stock and Mutual Company. But as the Company changed its plan of business nearly twenty years ago, and became a purely mutual Company, the clause mentioned has no reference whatever to its present wording. Hence the author of this circular, by publishing half the truth, publishes what is maliciously false, or the result of ignorance.

EVERSON & HAINES, General Agt's.

THE NEW ENGLAND Mutual Life Insurance Company,

PURELY MUTUAL, INCORPORATED 1835.

ASSETS.....$8,000,000.

The only Company on this coast governed by the equitable Massachusetts Lapse Law, whereby the policy-holder is guaranteed (by law of the State) that there shall be no forfeiture for non-payment of premium. Either the surrender value in cash must be returned, or the full value given for same insurance.

This Company has been before the public for over a quarter of a century, and has deservedly gained its present popularity.

All persons desiring Insurance will do well to investigate the workings of this old reliable and conservative Company.

EVERSON & HAINES,
General Agents,
North-west cor. Sutter and Montgomery sts., SAN FRANCISCO.

JOSEPH MIDDLEMISS,
Special Agent,
189 J street, between 6th & 7th, Sacramento.

GEO. D. FISKE,
Agent for Yolo county,
Ja15-2 Office: Insurance Building, Woodland.

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. d25-3m

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,
(Successors to F. Chevalier,)
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
d19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County, on any and all subjects of interest to the general reader, particularly items of news, accounts of crops, available lands for settlement, etc., etc.]

A MAN FOUND IN A DYING CONDITION.—An employee of the Pacific Egg Company on Monday last discovered a man about three miles north of this place, lying near the railroad track, apparently dead, but on a closer examination it was found that he breathed but was entirely unconscious. He was immediately brought to town and placed in the Hospital. Dr. Peirson was summoned and made an examination of the case, but from the critical condition of the patient nothing could be done for him. He lived but a short time after arriving at the Hospital. An inquest was held by Justice Peterson, but from all the evidence that could be obtained the body could not be identified or the cause of death determined. The skull was fractured and one or two ribs broken. Some suspect foul play, others think he may have fallen from a railway train; but this is all conjecture. The Coroner's jury were of the opinion that "the deceased came to his death near where the Cal. P. R. R. crosses the county road leading from Woodland to Knight's Landing, from causes unknown; supposed, however, to have fallen from the cars when in motion." He was about 30 years of age, five feet six inches high, and of dark complexion.

A SAD SCENE.—Judge Woods is still very ill and evidently failing rapidly. On Monday last his little boy was buried, having died of typhoid fever. Neither father nor mother were able to accompany the remains to their last resting-place in the cemetery. Funeral services were held at the family residence, the venerable Elder Pendegast officiating. A large concourse of friends were in attenance, nearly all of whom were moved to tears at the final scene, as the prostrate parents took a last view of the remains of their departed little one. The father seemed to realize that he should soon follow, and then his grief became less. And the poor mother's wail, together with the moans and sobs of brothers, sisters and other relatives, told too plainly how sadly that family was bereaved. Then the long procession moved past the house toward the cemetery, and there now lies little Charley, free from all pain, where he sleeps the sleep that knows no waking.

NEW MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENT.—A new wood-work manufactory has just been opened by Sibley & Winne, which will supply a lack long felt in the mechanical industries of this county. They have a Falcon steam engine, of Eastern make, to run the machinery. It is designed to manufacture doors, sash, blinds, etc., and after a short time a planing-machine will be added. The building is commodious, and from the known go ahead-ativeness of the proprietors we feel sure a large amount of work in their line will be turned out and that this establishment will give a new impetus to building improvements. Success to the new enterprise.

COUNTY COURT CALENDAR.—Judge Bliss, of Marysville, will hold Court in this place next week, commencing on Monday. The following is the calendar: People vs. Thomas Hodge—breaking and entering in the day time. People vs. John Slattery—same charge. People vs. Henry Doty—grand larceny. People vs. John M. May—three indictments: kidnapping, burglary and attempt to murder. Patricia Baca vs. Richard Jones—appeal from Justice's Court. Christopher Ayer vs. B. R. Hemmington—unlawful detainer, etc. W. T. Crouch vs. E. Comstock—appeal from Justice's Court.

SPARE THE TREES.—It is the remark of every one who visits our town that the natural growth of oak trees give it such a beautiful appearance. So we think, and can but feel sorry to see such an indiscriminate slaughter of these natural ornaments as is going on in some localities. Of course, in some instances they have to be removed to make room for buildings; but when that is not the case, spare them by all means. To persons of taste and judgment they add to the value of the property ten times the amount realized by their destruction.

EFFECT OF THE RAINS.—Farmers, business men, mechanics, indeed everyone seems to feel cheered at the prospect of a bountiful harvest the coming season in consequence of the great amount of wheat sown and its present fine condition. Many farmers are now engaged planting new vineyards or increasing the area of their old ones. There is a market now for all the grapes that may be raised, and probably there will be no difficulty in future on that score. When the farmers prosper the whole community thrives.

THE LORD'S PRAYER.—Prof. Espina, teacher of penmanship, has on exhibition the Lord's Prayer, in a large frame, beautifully executed in appropriate styles of lettering and embellishments to suit the character of the subject. It is wholly executed with the pen. We have seen the same thing attempted before, but never successfully till now. No wonder the Professor has thirty-four pupils in Woodland and a large class in Sacramento. So far as we have learned, all his pupils express themselves well satisfied.

YOLO PARK ASSOCIATION.—The members of the Yolo County Park Association have at last secured ample subscriptions to authorize the commencement of such repairs and additional improvements as will make the Park very valuable and useful. The citizens of Woodland, especially, have reason to be proud of the liberal subscriptions and the fine racing and stock grounds which will soon be opened to the public.

ARTISTIC SKILL.—An instance of this may be seen in the shape of a Notarial sign, executed by Peterson Bros. for G. E. Sill, Notary Public. It is an enlarged *fac simile* of the State coat-of-arms, executed in bronze and framed in good style. It reflects great credit on the Petersons.

IN LIMBO.—A cattle-thief named S. A. Allen, who drove off several head of cattle belonging to G. W. Pierce, on Putah Creek, in this county, was arrested on Monday last and examined before Justice Brown at Davisville—held to answer before next Grand Jury.

NEW BRICK RESIDENCE.—R. B. Peterson is erecting a brick residence on Oak Avenue, a very pleasant locality. Glad to see such substantial evidence of prosperity, for Peterson is one of our most industrious and worthy citizens.

RUN ON THE BANK.—The Sacramento river is at its old trick—cutting away the Yolo bank opposite Sacramento. That bank (says the *Record*) has had a heavy run on it every winter for a number of years.

LECTURE.—We are informed by posters throughout town, that Dr. C. S. Haswell, of Sacramento, will deliver a lecture at Templar Hall, in this place, to-morrow, (Sunday) at 2 o'clock P. M.

COUNTY WARRANTS.—Holders of Warrants on the General and Road Funds, of this county, will find what may be of benefit to them, in our advertising columns.

DELIGHTFUL WEATHER.—The rains of last week are succeeded by mild, pleasant weather. As we go to press, Friday afternoon, the air is as balmy as a May morning.

WHY NOT INCORPORATE?—It is too bad that so nicely situated and thriving a town as Woodland is not incorporated. The streets in wet weather are almost impassable, but it appears to be nobody's business to repair them. Main street, especially, is a disgrace to a community so well able as this to improve it. There should be a uniformity of grade and sidewalks established, and other sadly needed improvements made, such as drainage, etc., not necessarily very expensive, all of which would be properly attended to if the town were incorporated. Will not some of our prominent citizens make a move in this matter?

PROJECTED IMPROVEMENTS.—We learn that it is the intention of the Bank of Woodland Corporation to erect a fine brick building on the south-west corner of South and First streets, adjoining the Bank building. It is rumored that the Odd Fellows are negotiating with the owners of the property with a view to building the upper story for a hall to be devoted to the uses of the Order. A good building on that corner will improve the town more than almost anything that could be done, and we hope it will be such an one as will be a credit to its owners and an ornament to the place.

FENCED.—The large corner lot on the south side of Main street, east of the *Mail* office, has been enclosed by a neat picket fence, and the old irrigating ditch on the opposite side filled in, the ground levelled, and a row of shade trees planted. The proprietor, J. H. Hall, has some valuable property in that and other portions of town. The corner lot adjoining and belonging to the Methodist parsonage has also been enclosed and plowed up ready for gardening.

PUBLIC INSTALLATION.—We learn through James H. Clark, of Davisville, that the officers elect for the ensuing term of the Lodge of Good Templars in that place will be publicly installed on next Friday evening. G.W.C.T., Wood will be present, also delegations from Sacramento, Vallejo, and probably from this place.

HOUSES TO BE ERECTED.—Several houses are about to be erected to supply the increasing demand. What is most wanted is neat, small and convenient houses for families coming to town or those not able to build for themselves. Several of this class, at reasonable rent, would let readily.

BALL.—J. M. Wood, of this place, will give a grand ball at Dunnigan's Ranch on Thursday evening, February 10th. A gay time is anticipated by the lovers of the dance.

MARRIED.

In Knight's Landing, Jan. 29th, by Rev. Jas. Kelsay, ANDREW KNESS to MISS JOSEPHINE B. PLUMER.

DIED.

In Woodland, Jan. 23d, CHARLES H., son of Hon. M. A. and Mary Woods, aged 5 years, 9 months and 3 days.

Calmly, peacefully he lay in his rest,
The little white hands entwined on his breast.
Living so dutiful,
Dying so beautiful,
Homeward he's gone to the land of the blest.
Hark! angels are singing
And the Heavens they are ringing,
For cherubs are bearing in
Him, who not daring in,
Comes to the gates at the Savior's behest.
Then mourn not for that you've encradled in sod
Your own angel-boy 's embosomed in God.

W. W. S.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

PAIN KILLER.—No article ever attained to such unbounded popularity.—*Salem Observer.*

An article of great merit and virtue.—*Cinn. Nonpariel.*

We can bear testimony to the efficacy of the Pain Killer. We have seen its magic effects in soothing the severest pain, and know it to be a good article.—*Cincinnati Dispatch.*

A speedy cure for pain—no family should be without it.—*Montreal Transcript.*

Nothing has yet surpassed the Pain Killer, which is the most valuable family medicine now in use.—*Tenn. Organ.*

It has real merit; as a means of removing pain, no medicine has acquired a reputation equal to Perry Davis' Pain Killer.—*Newport (Ky) Daily News.*

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

An exchange says: "The surprising curative efficacy of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, in a great variety of chronic diseases, especially those which prove obstinate, and incurable by ordinary treatment, cannot be explained. Nature, aided by art, has here provided a rare combination of medicinal properties, wisely adapted to the cure of diseases common to all mankind."

DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS
STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

f20-1y

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-3m 148 Fulton street, New York.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

n16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

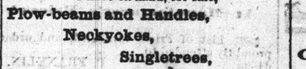
Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, January 29, 1870.

GRAIN—	
Wheat ₱ 100 lbs	$1 45 @1 50
FLOUR AND MEAL—	
Flour ₱ bbl	5 62½
Corn Meal ₱ lb	6 @ 3½
Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb	6 @ 7½
Hominy ₱ lb	7 @ 7½
PROVISIONS—	
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	22
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	20
Lard ₱ lb	16
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	40
Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb	22½@ 25
Eggs ₱ doz	40
SUGAR—	
S. P. Powdered ₱ lb	20 @ 22½
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15 @15½
" Granulated ₱ lb	13½@ 14
Coffee [C] ₱ lb	15 @ 16
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb	13 @ 13½
SYRUPS—	
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal	1 25
TEAS—	
Comet ₱ lb	1 25
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25 @1 50
Japan ₱ lb	50@1 00
COFFEE—	
Old Government Java ₱ lb	30 @ 33½
Costa Rica ₱ lb	22 @ 25
Fresh Ground ₱ lb	38
CANDLES—	
Grant's best ₱ lb	22 @ 25
FISH—	
Cod ₱ lb	10 @ 15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00 @4 50
Herring, Dutch ₱ doz	1 50
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—	
Apples, California dried ₱ lb	10
Peaches, California dried ₱ lb	8 @ 10
Raspberries, fresh ₱ can	62½
Jellies and Jams ₱ can	62½
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz	2 25 @2 50
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans	4 00 @4 50
" fresh Baltimore	2 25
" spiced	3 50 @4 00
VEGETABLES—	
Potatoes, Humboldts, ₱ lb	1½@ 1¾
OILS AND PAINTS—	
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70 @ 80
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	1 75
Turpentine ₱ gal	90 @1 00
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb	16
" " Metropolitan ₱ lb	12

C. ELLIOTT,



CARRIAGE AND WAGON
MANUFACTURER,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages,
Buggies,
Sulkies,
CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE
—AND—
LUMBER WAGONS,
—FROM THE—
BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Plows,
Harrows, &c

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,
Plow-beams and Handles,
Neckyokes,
Singletrees,
Stretchers,
Clevises,
Fifth-chains,
Lap-Rings,
Harrow-Teeth,
Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock.

C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
ja8-3m Main street, Woodland.

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. d11-3m

Trees, Trees!
Trees and Shrubbery.

If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line. COOK & FRANKLIN,
n20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

Come and See Me!

All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [s23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER
Drug and Jewelry STORE!
Post-Office Building.
WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
BEN. HASTINGS,
APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
—AND—
JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
d4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!
Galbraith's Block, Main st.,
WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT
—OF—
Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [ja2-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

HOUSE AND SIGN
Ornamental Painters,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
n27-tf

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,
WOODLAND.

Family Grocery
—AND—
PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
Country Produce!
no14-3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
DRUGGIST
and Apothecary,
FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja16-3m

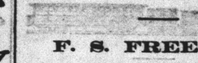
PACIFIC
Fruit and Vegetable
DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House,
WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
da18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

FALL AND WINTER
IMPORTATIONS!



F. S. FREEMAN,
CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,
WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock
—OF—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of
GENT'S AND BOYS'
Fine Dress, Beaver,
—AND—
CASMERE SUITS,
And a general assortment of
Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Also a large assortment of
Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of
Men's and Boys' Boots,
Also the latest styles of
Balmorals and Gaiters,
for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a
Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of
Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs), which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,
a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines,
Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our
Hardware and Agricultural
WAREHOUSE,
which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,** which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras
For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **F. S. FREEMAN.**

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M.,
Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.

J. L. SIMPSON,
Professor of Mathematics.

G. N. FREEMAN,
Principal of Preparatory Department.

MRS. C. L. CROSS,
Principal of Primary Department.

WM. WALLE,
Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.

MRS. J. E. DIXON,
Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.

J. MCCORMICK,
Telegraphing.

J. W. KALBAUGH,
Teacher of Phonography.

P. A. ESPINA,
Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.

G. N. FREEMAN,
Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
ja16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

UNION MUTUAL
Life Insurance
COMPANY!
Incorporated.....1848.

Charter Perfected!

A Purely Mutual Company!

DIRECTORS' OFFICE,
BOSTON, MASS.

Is Among the Oldest of
NEW ENGLAND COMPANIES!

INSURES EVERY DESCRIPTION
—OF—
POLICIES!

Assets: $5.000.000.

Pay to the Insured every dollar of surplus Premiums, annually, after second year.

☞ ALL PARTIES INSURING IN THE
Union Mutual
CAN HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE
Massachusetts Lapse Laws!

H. H. JOHNSTON & CO.,
General Managers,
S. W. corner California and Kearny sts.,
San Francisco.

A. H. PRATT, AGENT,
d11-3m Woodland, Cal.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

JAKE L. LEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ja22-3m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
Importer and dealer in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ja16-3m.

California Pacific Railroad.

SHORT ROUTE.

Through from Marysville
—TO—
SAN FRANCISCO, SACRAMENTO AND CALISTOGA!

80 Miles Saved in Distance,
—AND—
3 Hours in Time from Marysville to San Francisco!!

Two Hours Running Time to Sacramento.

The California Pacific Railroad being completed from Davis Junction to Marysville, will, on and after Saturday, January 1st, 1870, and until further notice, run TWO EXPRESS TRAINS DAILY (Sundays excepted), as follows:

Going South.

6:00 A. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, Daily, (Sundays excepted), leaves Marysville 6 A. M.; Knight's Landing, 7:00 A. M.; Woodland, 7:20 A. M.; Davis Junction, 7:45 A. M.; (connecting with Morning Express from Sacramento); Dixon 8:05 A. M.; Fairfield, 8:50 A. M.; Bridgeport, 9:03 A. M.; Vallejo, 9:45 A. M., connecting with Steamer NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **11:45 A. M.**

1:00 P. M.—AFTERNOON EXPRESS, Daily (Sundays excepted), leaves Marysville, 1 P. M.; Knight's Landing, 2:15 P. M.; Woodland 2:45 P. M.; Davis Junction, 3:15 P. M.; (connecting with Train from Sacramento); Dixon, 3:40 P. M.; Vaca, 4:00 P. M.; Fairfield, 4:25 P. M.; Bridgeport, 4:38 P. M.; Vallejo, 5:15 P. M., connecting with NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **7 P. M.**

Going North.

8:00 A. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD (Harding, Commander), will leave her berth, Front Street Wharf, SAN FRANCISCO, daily, (Sundays excepted), arriving at Vallejo 9:50 A. M., connecting with EXPRESS TRAIN for Marysville and Sacramento, leaving Davis Junction at 11:45 A. M., Woodland, 12:15 P. M., Knight's Landing 12:45 P. M., arriving at Marysville at 2 P. M. and Sacramento at 12:15 P. M.

11:00 A. M.—MARYSVILLE ACCOMMODATION leaves Sacramento for Marysville and way stations, arriving at Woodland at 12:15, and Marysville without changing cars at 2 P. M.

3:30 P. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD will leave San Francisco, daily, (Sundays excepted) arriving at Vallejo at 9:20 P. M., connecting with Express Train for Sacramento and Marysville, leaving Davis Junction at 7:17 P. M., Sacramento 7:50 P. M., Woodland 7:50 P. M., Knight's Landing 8 P. M. and Marysville at 9 P. M.

☞ Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Train from Marysville arrive at Sacramento without change of cars, at 8:15 A. M.

Returning, leave Sacramento for Marysville and Way Stations at 11:00 A. M., arriving in Marysville at 2:00 P. M., without change of cars.

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Going South.

10:30 A. M.—Sunday Express, leaves Davis Junction at 12:20 P. M., connecting with Train from Sacramento, arriving in San Francisco at 5:15 P. M.

Going North.

9:00 A. M.—New World arriving at Vallejo at 10:30 A. M., connecting with Train for Sacramento, Marysville and Way Stations, reaching Marysville at 3:45 P. M., and Sacramento at 7 P. M.

☞ Cars of the Napa Valley Railroad make close connection at Vallejo with all Trains of the California Pacific Railroad and Steamer New World.

Special Notice.

Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Morning Express from Marysville reach San Francisco at **11:45** A. M., giving them 4 hours in the city, returning by the 3:30 P. M. boat from San Francisco, reaching Marysville at 9 P. M. of the same day.

Tickets for the above SHORT ROUTE for sale at the Office of the Road at Yuba City.

Baggage checked through to all points on the line. D. C. HASKIN.
J. N. VICTOR, Agent. d4-tf

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.

Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails, through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it prodnces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose.

There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

SOWING.

Are we sowing seeds of kindness?
They shall blossom bright ere long,
Are we sowing seeds of discord?
They shall ripen into wrong.
Are we sowing seeds of honor?
They shall bring forth golden grain.
Are we sowing seeds of falsehood?
We shall yet reap bitter pain.
Whatso'er our sowing be,
Reaping, we its fruits must see.

We can never be too careful
What the seed our hands shall sow;
Love from love is sure to ripen,
Hate from hate is sure to grow;
Seeds of good or ill we scatter
Heedlessly along our way;
But our glad or grievous fruitage
Waits us at the harvest day.
Whatsoe'er our sowing be,
Reaping, we its fruits must see.

Miscellaneous Items.

Is it necessary to have wings to fly into a passion?

An oil well, flowing 4,000 barrels daily, has been struck at Vera Cruz.

The time to clinch an argument—when the attention of your audience is rivited.

The boy who feels "smart" is the one to whom a sound thrashing was administered.

A keen observer has discovered that Beecher caught the "hay fever" by taking his text from Timothy.

The State debt of New York is $34,848,000—that of Pennsylvania $32,814,000, while California owes between $4,000,000 and $5,000,000 only.

There are only fifty-two weeks in a year, but there will be fifty-three Saturdays during the present year, Saturday being the first and last days of the year.

The Princess Alice of England, recently married to Prince Louis of Hesse, will return to the humble cot of her mother, Victoria—being disgusted by the conduct of her lord.

Horace Greeley is requested to wear his old white hat by the citizens of Lewiston, Me., when he lectures there. The hat has been sent to Belgium to be made into *Tribune* paper.

"Sir," said a young wife to her husband, a few days after marriage, "you were honest enough to tell me that your chimney smoked, but why didn't you tell me that you smoked yourself?".

The San Francisco Fire Department have accepted an invitation to join in the monster concert for the benefit of the Mercantile Library. The steam fire-engines will be used in one of the choruses.

The matter of erecting a pontoon bridge between Vallejo and Mare Island is being agitated. It is said by engineers to be entirely practicable, and could be built for a comparatively small amount.

A white star or spot may, it is said, be produced on a horse by the application of pickled mackerel. Confine it in the desired shape for three or four days, renewing occasionally, and the white spot will appear.

The Democracy of Champaign county, Ohio, are facetiously running Henry Ford, a colored man from Urbana, for State Senator, and have printed under the name, "If he is white enough to vote, he is white enough to be voted for."

It is now an undoubted fact that the loathesome disease of ancient leprosy exists to a considerable extent among the Chinese in San Francisco, and it is well known that one white man died with it recently at the hospital in that city. Is it not enough to startle the most philanthropic on the Chinese question?

The lowest bid in San Francisco to supply an 80-horse power Wright's engine was $5,700. The article was subsequently purchased in New York, and even after paying freight, insurance, and incidental expenses, it was found that over $1,600 was saved by purchasing at the East.

The Commissioners have sold upwards of $800,000 worth of Tide Lands, and, according to the *Examiner*, it is expected that the remainder still undisposed of within their jurisdiction, will increase this sum to $1,500,000. This will go very far toward extinguishing the State debt.

The greatest storm on record in England occurred November 26 and 27, 1703, when 8,000 people were drowned in the rivers and on the coasts. Twelve men of war were lost, besides an immense number of smaller vessels, and 1,700 trees were torn up in Kent alone. It was during this gale that the Eddystone lighthouse and its architect were swept away together.

The Albany *Argus* says that one Peters, confined in the Oswego county jail for stealing, was noted for his loyalty and high-toned Radical principles, as may be seen from a letter he wrote to a friend a day or two ago. Among other things, he said: "There are fifteen of us confined here in jail, and I have not heard a disloyal word spoken since my confinement. You will naturally inquire the reason. No Copperhead here."

The shifting of a bog is reported from Ballylongford, county Kerry, Ireland. The bog, which covered over two hundred acres, moved to a distance of nearly half a mile inland, creating great consternation in the neighborhood. Several cabins were thrown down, and cattle and horses were lost. A lake took the place of the bog. The inhabitants on the skirts of the morass barely escaped, the motion of the bog being sudden and unexpected.

In the good time coming, when women have all their rights, announcements like the following will be frequent: "Died, in the thirty-fifth year of his age, Mr. John Smith, husband of Hon. Jane Smith, at her residence, in Meriden, this morning, at six o'clock. Mr. Smith was a meek and quiet husband, beloved for the graces of a cultivated and trained nature. He excelled in the domestic virtues—as cook he was surpassed by few; as nurse, he was surpassed by none."

The other day a boy came tearing round a corner, his rags fluttering in the wind, his face smeared with molasses and a shingle flourishing in his hand, while he was shouting to another boy about the size of a pepper-box, who stood nearly a quarter of a mile down the street: "O Bill! Bill! get as many boys as you can, and as many shingles as ever you can; and come up the street round the corner, as fast as ever you can, for there's a big hogsit of 'lasses busted on the pavement—busted all to smash!"

The chief of the Washoe Indians, who was known to the whites by the familiar cognomen of "Sim," has left this vale of tears and gone to the happy hunting-grounds. A newspaper published among the Rocky Mountains says of him obituarily: "He was a good, though a very dirty red man. He possessed a well-balanced head of hair, and stomach enough for all he could get to eat. His regard for the truth was notable—he never meddled with it. He left no will, and his estate consisted of an old pair of boots."

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
Buckeye, Yolo Co.

d5-3m

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN **DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines BOOKS AND STATIONERY.** Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN **CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS,** Latest and most **FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.**

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

ja22-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT!

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ja10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

Wagon Manufactory AND BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

ja9-3m R. B. DINSMORE.

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
de11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

If you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.

Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Cassmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

d12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

EAGLE STEAM MILLS,

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co.

The undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the citizens of this and adjoining counties to the fact that the above Mills are in

Constant Operation!

day and night, and are prepared to do CUSTOM WORK at the shortest notice. Grists, by railroad or otherwise, promptly attended to, and returned the same day.

"Bakers' Extra Flour,"

made from selected Wheat, always on hand, at the lowest prices.

Also, Family and Graham Flour, Corn Meal, Cracked Wheat, Middlings and Bran.

The following named persons are selling our produce:

Fleishman & Kaufman.....Woodland
Porter & Crowell..... "
Proulx & Lacroix..... "
Ferguson & Co.....Dixon
Jacob Blum.....Silveyville
M. Blum, Thompson & Co.....Vacaville
M. McClenny..... "
Chas. S. Thomas.....Vallejo

EASTHAM & BEATY,
d18-1m Proprietors.

S. P. GOULET,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashionable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. d11-3m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

If you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket full of them.

BELL & COMPANY,

No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush,

SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL AGENTS

— FOR —

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	1 yr.	6 mos.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
Eclectic Magazine	5 00	3 00
Galaxy, The	3 50	2 00
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50	2 00
Good Words	4 00	2 00
Harper's Monthly Magazine	4 00	2 00
Hall's Journal of Health	2 00	1 00
Herald of Health	2 00	1 00
Horticulturist, The	3 00	1 75
Jolly Joker	2 00	1 00
Leslie's Magazine	4 00	2 00
Le Bon Ton	7 50	4 00
Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	1 50	1 00
Our Young Folks	2 00	1 25
Once a Week (monthly parts)	6 00	3 00
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	3 00	1 75
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00	1 50
Pleasant Hours	2 50	1 50
Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Temple Bar (in Aug. Sala)	6 00	3 00
The Four Foreign Reviews (each)	3 50	2 00
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	14 00	7 50
World of Fashion	6 00	3 00
Yankee Notions	2 00	1 00
Appletons' Journal	4 00	2 00
Army and Navy Journal	6 00	3 00
Banner of Light	3 50	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	3 50	2 00
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	2 50	1 50
Every Saturday	5 00	2 50
Chimney Corner	4 00	2 00
Cobbler's Gentleman, The	2 50	1 50
Day's Doings	4 00	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	3 50	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	4 00	2 00
Illustrated London News	14 00	7 50
Illustrated Police News	4 00	2 00
Irish American	3 50	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	4 00	2 00
Literary Companion	3 50	2 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 50	4 00
London Punch	7 00	3 50
Missouri Republican	3 50	2 00
New York Clipper	4 00	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" Ledger	3 50	2 00
" Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" Weekly	3 50	2 00
" Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " Times	3 50	2 00
" " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " World	3 50	2 00
Nachrichten aus Deutschland, etc.	5 00	3 00
Scientific American	3 50	2 00
Saturday Night	5 00	3 00
Sporting Times	4 00	2 00
Waverley Wagazine	5 00	3 00
Western World	3 50	2 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	5 00	3 00
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
" " Golden City	4 00	2 50
" " Mercury	4 00	2 50
" " News Letter	7 50	4 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
" " Bulletin	5 00	3 00

d18-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ja17-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,

Spring Mattresses,

Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

BEWARE!!

Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & V. A. Whaley, W. R. Blevins, E. D. Beckett, A. Armsfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.

These "shirks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go.

JAMES ASBERRY,
ja10-tf Woodland Market.

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabriculture tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of pu rchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja28-3m Woodland.

$25 REWARD!

Stolen from the undersigned, living on Sycamore Slough near new Prairie Store, Colusa county, a BAY MARE, saddle and bridle, on the night of November 31st, 1869. Said animal is about 14 hands high and about 18 years old; branded LT on left hip. A Spanish saddle, with part of bear-skin torn off. The bridle is same kind as used for stallion, and fastens at the bit with rivets.

d4-tf JACKSON McELROY.

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
n6-3m Agent, Woodland.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
d4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired**, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. no1-3m

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood, and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents, Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. je19 1y

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,

For Purifying the Blood!

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rhematism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, San Francisco; R. H. McDONALD & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-4m

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with glossy and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

— IN —

MEDICATION!

The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgusting compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-bilious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

— AND —

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stubborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore throats, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

Caution.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
f6-1y Agents, San Francisco.

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's FAMILY SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

— AT THE —

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
s26-1y Local Agents, Woodland.